

1860

1912 Dates J-BK

Russia

Emancipation of Russian Serfs

1860

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Sicily

Sicily and Naples
were invited to Sardinia

1860

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^{Italy}
Garibaldi marched on
Palermo.

1860

About half the population of South were slaves.

There was nearly 4 million slaves in the U.S. plus about 1/2 million freed slaves.

1860

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Italy

Victor Emmanuel received
from Napoleon III - Lombardy.

He took TUSCANY, PARMA,
MODENA and papal legations.
He gave up SAVOY and NICE
to France

1860

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U.S.

Abraham Lincoln - Pres.

Hannibal Hamlin - V.P.

1860 South Carolina seceded

1860

1912 Dates J-BK

Spain

Spain supported Napoleon III
in the Mexican expedition

1860

Population of U.S. 31.4 M

Agricultural Workers - 6.2 M
Non - Agricultural Workers - $\frac{4.3}{10.5} M$

1860

Population of U.S. = 31.4 million

1860

31, 443, 321 Total U.S. Population

Nov 6, 1860

Lincoln elected President

Dec. 3, 1860

Message from Buchanan, Pres. of the U.S.,
arguing against the right of secession,
but expressing doubts of the Constitutional
power of Congress to make war upon
a state.

Dec. 20, 1860

South Carolina was the first state to secede from the Union.

1860

By Civil War, 12,000 Indians had arrived in North America starting from 1657

Apr 1860 -> Oct 1861

18 months

Pony Express.

It connected St. Joseph, Missouri with Sacramento, Cal. - distance of 1,800 miles.

The completion of the transcontinental telegraph system brought the Pony Express to an end.

1860 - 1865

U.S. Civil War

The Confederates mobilized 80% or more of its military - age white males and $\frac{1}{3}$ of them died

$\frac{2}{3}$ of the South's assessed 1860 wealth was consumed by the Civil War

1860-1875

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Tunc 141 was emperor of China

1860-1883

~~In the 1880s~~. The basin population in North America was reduced from an estimated 13 million to a few hundred